# Progress and Challenges of the HCV Elimination Program in Georgia 2015-2019

Tamar Gabunia, First Vice Minister

Ministry of Internally Displaced Persons from the
Occupied Territories, Labor, Health, and Social Affairs

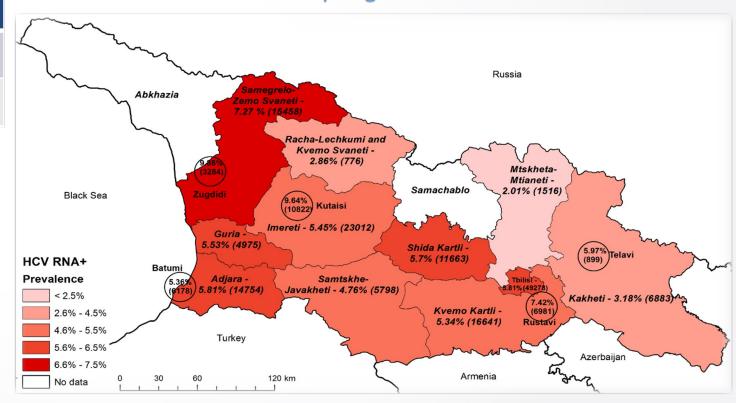
Tbilisi, Georgia; 19<sup>th</sup> of November, 2019

# **HCV Seroprevalence Survey, 2015**

Characteristic	п	Weighted %	Estimated # nationwide ≥18 years
Anti-HCV+	425	7.7%	215,000
HCV RNA+	311	5.4%	150,000

# HCV Genotypes- Seroprevalence Survey, 2015 indeterminate HCV GT1a 1% HCV GT3 34% HCV GT1b 39% HCV GT2 25%

# Prevalence and Estimated Number of HCV RNA+ Individuals by Regions and Cities



# Georgian HCV Elimination Program – Best Example of Universality



 Strong Governmental commitment towards elimination of HCV

► Sound establishment of Public/Private partnership on local and international levels

► High prevalence of HCV infection in general population

Availability of logistic and control mechanisms within existing national HIV/AIDS, Tuberculosis and hepatitis C treatment programs

► Existence of effective systems for implementing large-scale national and international health programs, including through multi-sectoral approach

► Strong human resource capacity in the field of viral hepatitis, and particularly in hepatitis C

► Adherence to principles of evidence-based medicine for hepatitis C

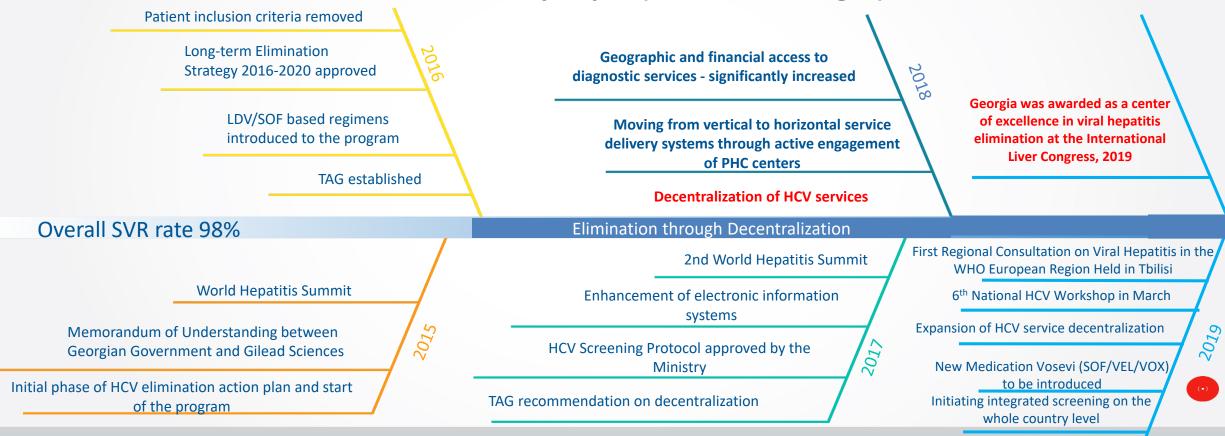
► Availability of all modern HCV diagnostic and treatment methods

► Small size of the country (69,700 km2) with population of 3.7 million people

Why Georgia?

### **Road Towards HCV Elimination**

**62% (1.71million)** of the adult population has been screened for HCV **62,927 people (49% of the target)** are enrolled in treatment



# **National HCV Elimination Strategy**

#### Goal

Elimination of HCV by ensuring prevention, diagnostics and treatment of the disease

**Targets** 

90-95-95

By 2020

- **90%** of people living with HCV are diagnosed (n=135,000)
- √ 95% of those diagnosed are treated (n=128,250)
  - √ 95% of those treated are cured (n=122,000)

Promote advocacy, awareness and education, and partnerships for HCV associated resource mobilization



Prevent HCV transmission

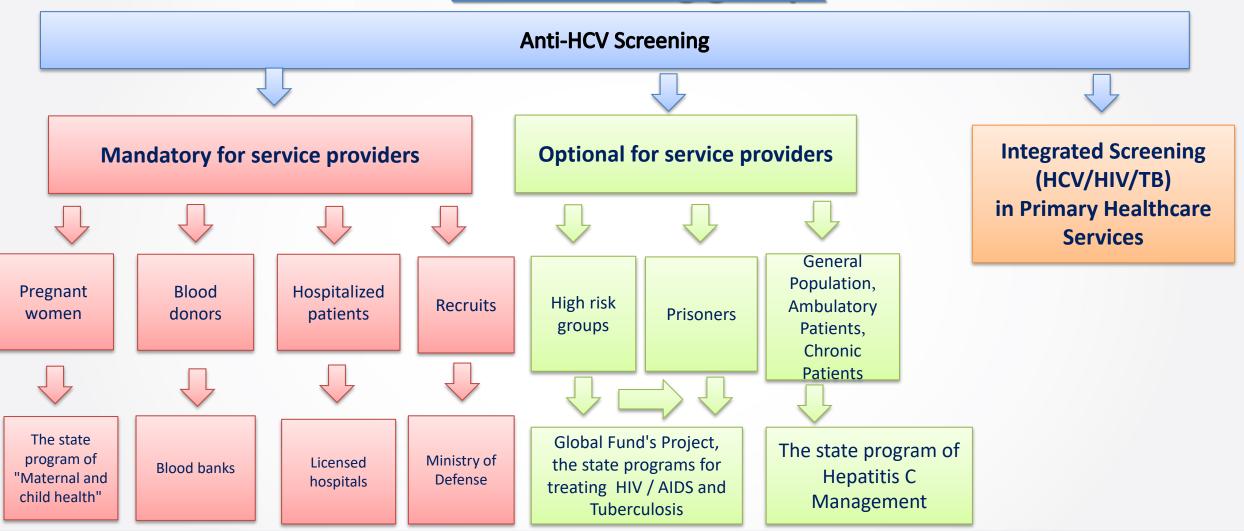
Identify persons infected with HCV

Improve HCV laboratory diagnostics

Provide HCV care and treatment

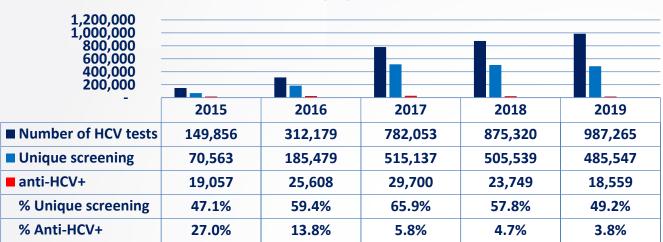
Improve HCV Surveillance

# The screening groups

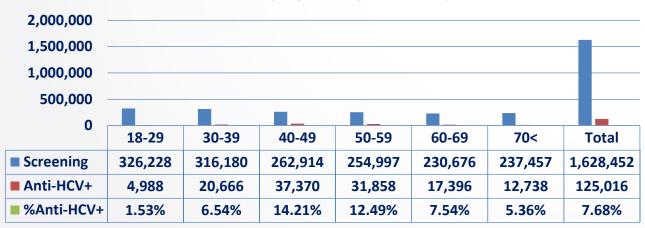


## HEALTH AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS OF GEOR HCV Screening Among the Georgian Population

#### **Screening by Years**



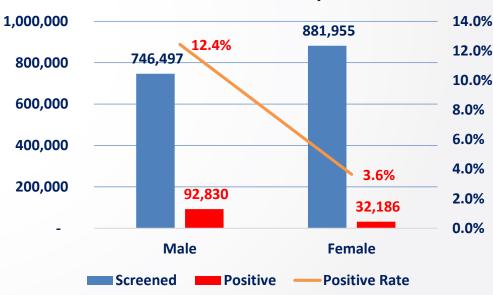
#### **Screened Individuals by Age Groups (Ident.by ID number)**



Since 2015, over 3,3 million screenings have been registered in the Unified Screening Registry

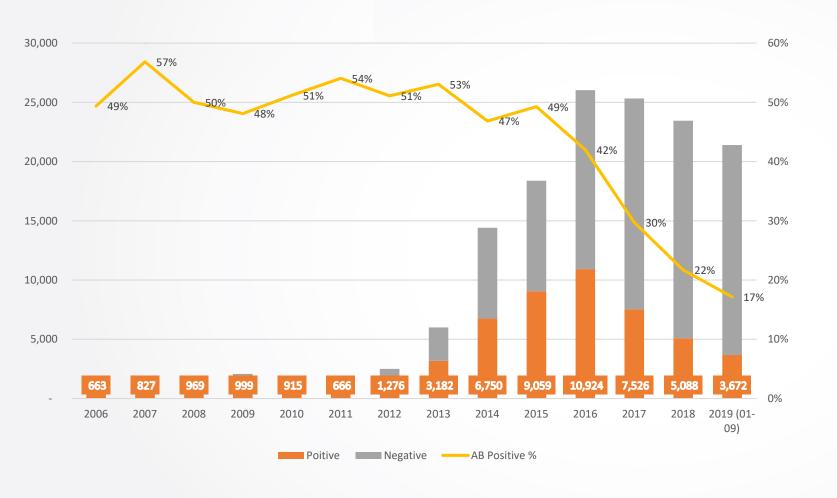
≈1,98 million individuals (1,7 mill.adults) have been screened with a positivity rate of 8,4%

#### Screened Individuals by Sex





#### Number of HCV testing sessions among PWIDs by years





#### 14 Harm Reduction Centers



8 Mobile Units



>80 Harm Reduction Workers



# Micro-elimination in Specific Risk-Groups

	TB Patients	HIV Infected Individuals	Hemophilia Patients	OST Program Beneficiaries	Dialysis Patients	War Veterans and Their Family Members
Target Population	2 122	4 090	389	9 080	2 979	69 254
Screenings	1 985	4 008	385	7 943	2 657	35 047
Screening Coverage %	94%	98%	99%	87%	89%	51%
Of Those Positive	331	1 439	141	6 799	622	4093
Finding Screening Positives %	17%	36%	37%	86%	23%	12%

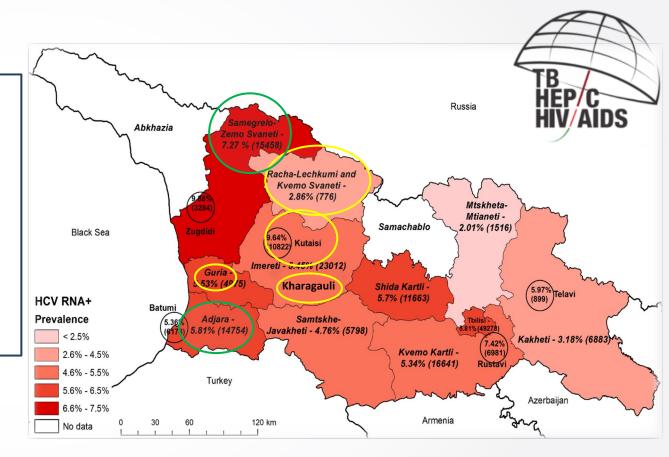
# Concept: Three Diseases (HIV/HCV/TB) Under One Umbrella

- Pilot project in Samegrelo-Zemo Svaneti region was launched in November, 2017
- Integrated HCV/HIV/TB screening protocol approved - Target for screening - 40% of local population
- 454 doctors and nurses trained
- Integrated multidisciplinary service monitoring groups established
- Municipal programs supporting pilot implementation approved

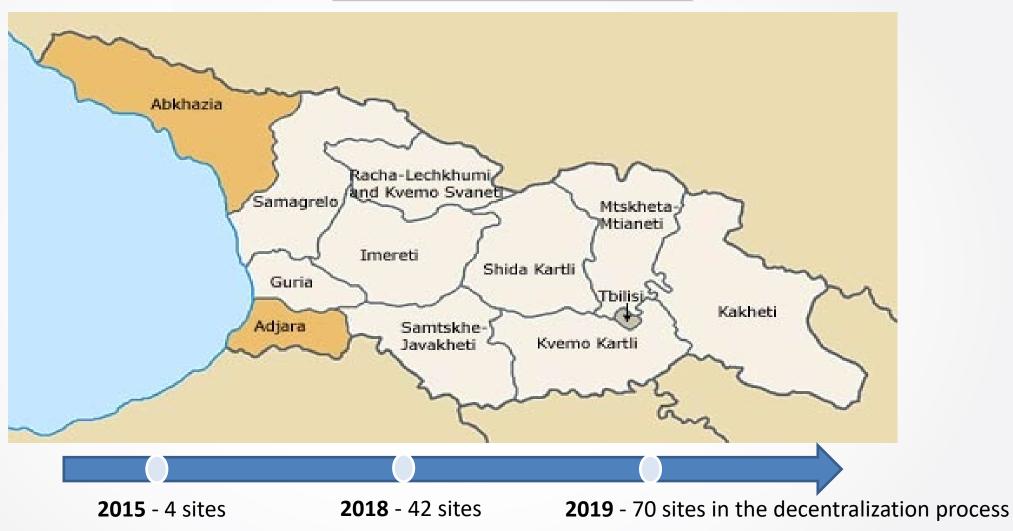
In 8 months 89,602 persons were screened on HCV, HIV and TB among which

- Anti-HCV+ 2350 cases
- Anti-HIV+ 37 cases
- Presumptive TB 177 cases

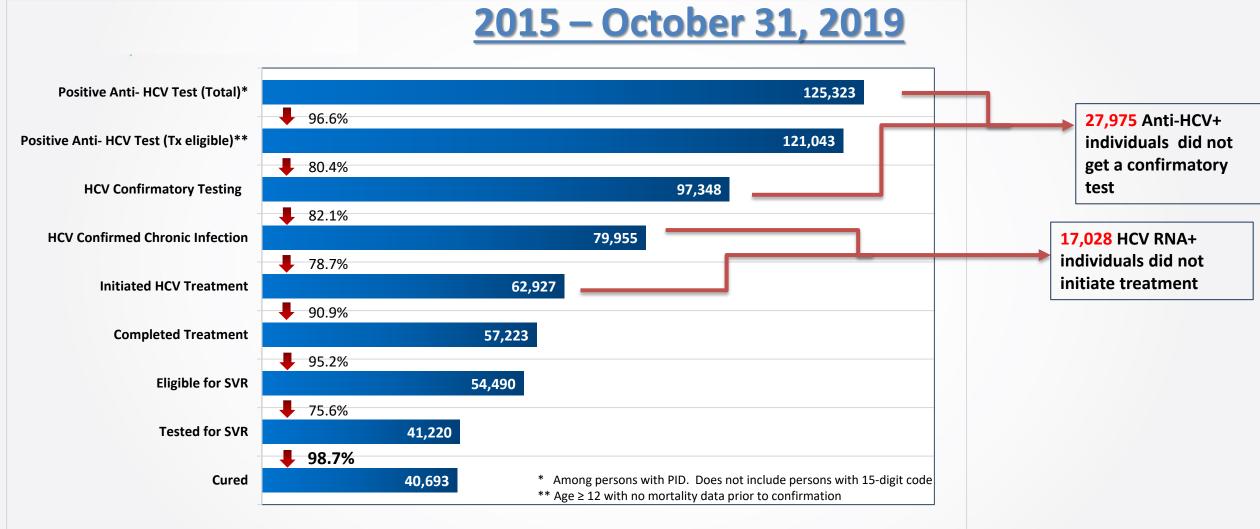
- Following the Samegrelo-Zemo Svaneti example, a similar project has been initiated in the Adjara region
  - Guria, Racha-Lechkhumi and Kvemo Svaneti, Kutaisi, Kharagauli will be introduced to the program next



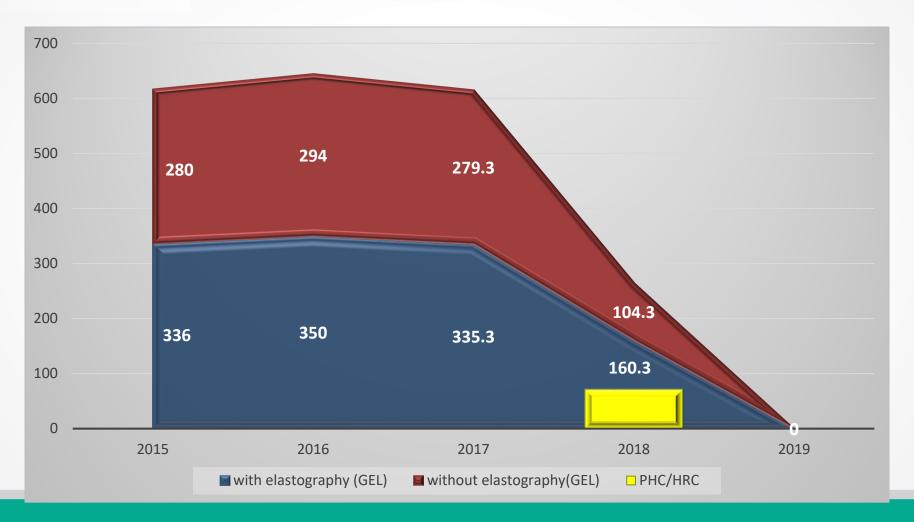
## **Treatment Providers**



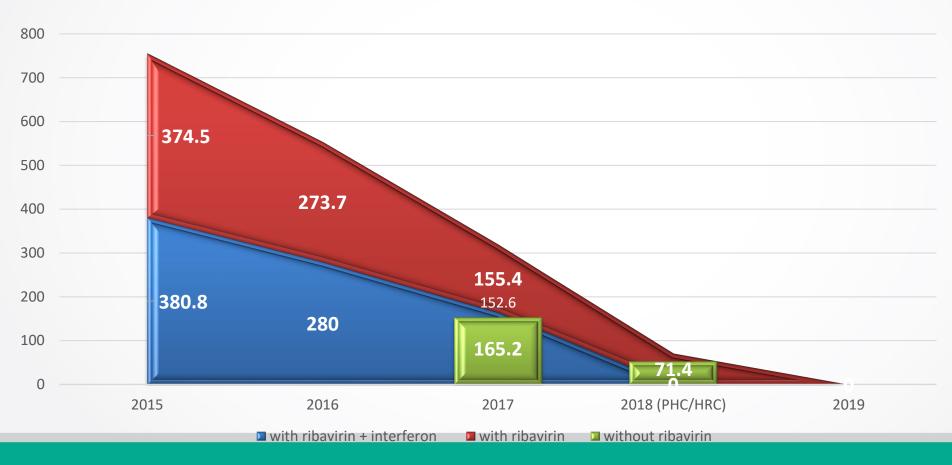
# Georgia Hepatitis C Elimination Program Care Cascade, April 28,



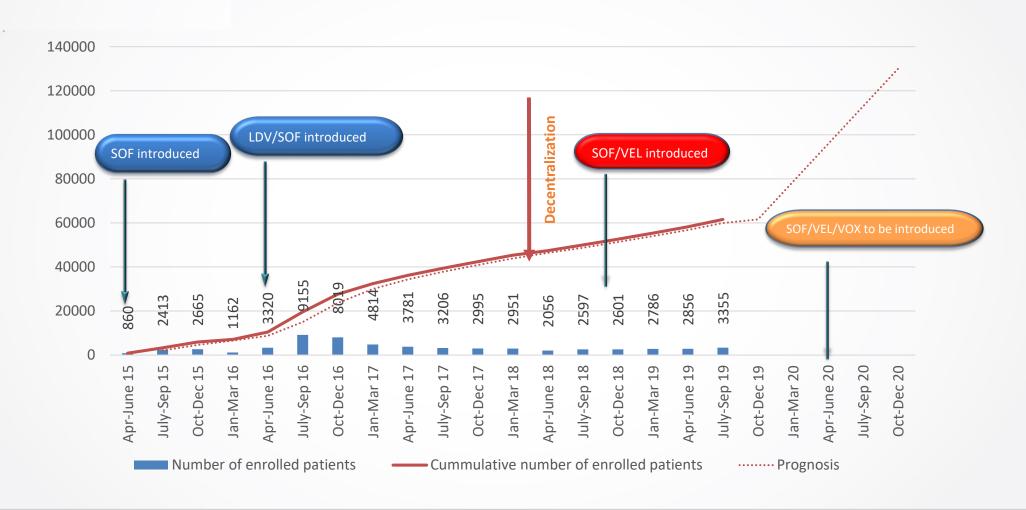
# Cost of Diagnostic test before treatment initiation



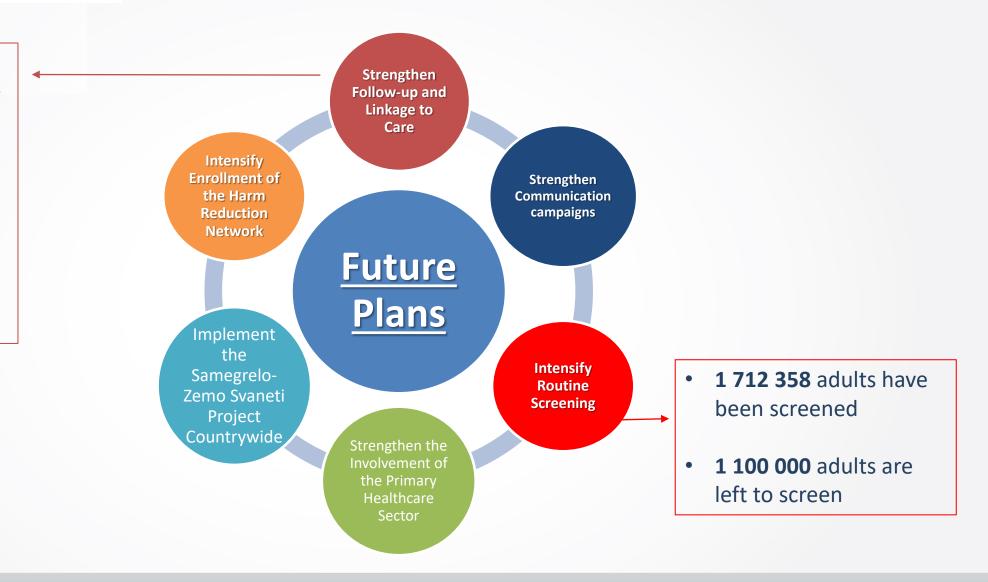
# Costs for diagnostic tests for 12-week treatment monitoring



## **Enrollment in the HCV Treatment Program**



- **\*** §
  - 79,955 adults were
     Diagnosed HCV RNA+
     by Screening
  - 17,028 HCV RNA+
     individuals have not initiated treatment
  - 21,3% of cases are left to find



# **Conclusion**

- ➤ HCV Elimination program is a major driver for Health System Strengthening and advancing Public Health Agenda in Georgia, especially for HIV and TB. HCV elimination program supports the development of other key public health programs such as Safe Blood, Infection Control, Harm Reduction, etc.
- ➤ In almost 4 years of the HCV Elimination Program, Georgia has scaled up the screening and treatment services achieving impressive results 49% treatment coverage with 98.7% cure rate
- ➤ Enhancing HCV testing and linkage to care and treatment services are critical to reaching the 2020 HCV elimination goals
- ➤ Provision of HCV screening, confirmation, care and treatment services at non-specialized settings nearer to patients' homes is critical for achieving the elimination goals: Decentralization and integration of HCV/HIV/TB services' delivery in primary care or harm reduction settings are key strategies to follow
- > Lessons learned from the Georgia elimination program can inform programs in other countries striving to eliminate HCV as a public health threat.



# **Acknowledgements**









**HCV Elimination Program Providers** 













